Central Government debt (Monthly bulletin)

June 20251

Sovereign rating to Republic of Moldova:

✓ Moody's: B3 stabile outlook

✓ Fitch Ratings Ltd: B+ stabile outlook

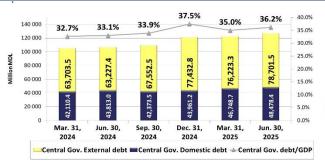
Risk parameters established in the Program "Medium-Term Debt Management (2025-2027)" approved by Government Decision no. 892/2024

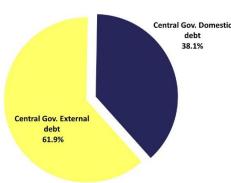
	Benchmark	As of June 30, 2025			
Exchange rate risk	Denemiark				
Share of domestic debt in total debt (% of total)	min. 35	38,1			
 Share of Central Government debt in a certain foreign currency (% of total) 	max. 50	40,8			
Refinancing risk					
 Share of Central Government debt maturing in 1 year (% of total) 	max. 35	30,6			
 Average time to maturity for central government debt (years)* 	min. 6	7,4			
 GS in circulation on the domestic market maturing in 1 year (% of total) 	max. 90	94,8			
Interest rate risk					
 Share of Central Government Debt with variable interest rate (% of total)** 	max. 50	55,7			

^{*}It does not include the DST allocation instrument, as it does not provide for repayment of the principal amount and will not be refinanced

Central Government Debt Outstanding and ratio to GDP

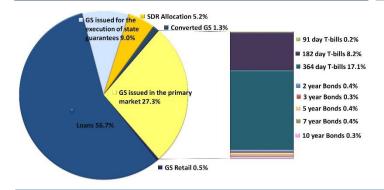
As of June 30, 2025 the central government debt stock amounted 127 180,0 mill. MDL, at nominal value, higher by 5 786,0 mill. MDL compared to the end of 2024



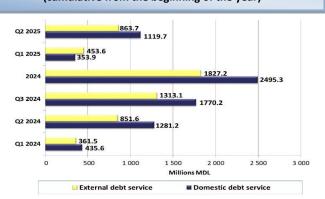


GDP for 2024 year (preliminary data): 323 816,8 mill. MDL GDP forecast for 2025 year: 351 100,0 mill. MDL

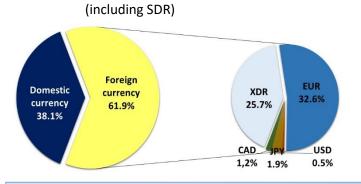
Structure of Central Government Debt by instruments



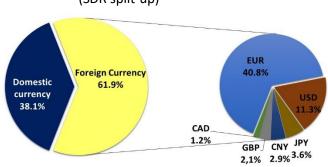
CG Debt service (interest payments and commissions) (cumulative from the beginning of the year)



Structure of Central Government Debt by currency



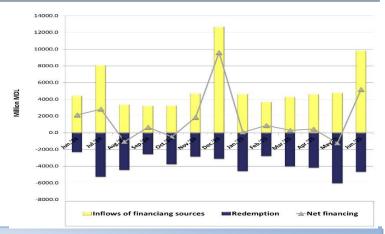
(SDR split-up)



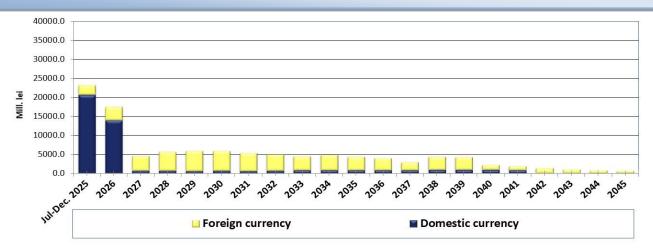
^{**}For the purpose of this calculations, domestic central government debt with maturity of up to one year and fixed interest rate is considered as debt with floating interest rate

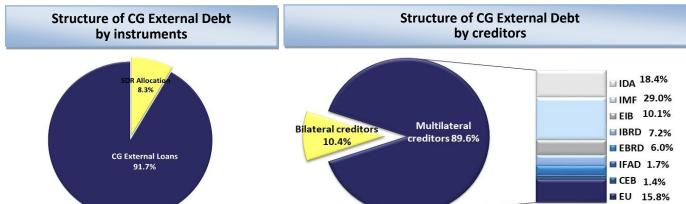
Net Financing (domestic and external), monthly data series

Mil. MDL	Inflows of Redemption financing sources		Net financing	
Jun.'24	4 443,7	-2 317,2	2 126,5	
Jul. '24	8 081,6	-5 259 <i>,</i> 6	2 822,0	
Aug.'24	3 384,4	-4 450,0	-1 065,6	
Sep.'24	3 236,8	-2 567,4	669,4	
Oct. '24	3 280,0	-3 770,2	-490,2	
Nov.'24	4 706,3	-2 849,8	1 856,5	
Dec.'24	12 698,4	-3 104,0	9 594,4	
Jan.'25	4 638,5	-4 578,2	60,3	
Feb.'25	3 677,4	-2 797,4	880,0	
Mar.'25	4 309,6	-4 022,6	287,0	
Apr.'25	4 617,1	-4 169,0	448,1	
May.'25	4 790,3	-6 030,5	-1 240,2	
Jun.'25	9 857,0	-4 672,5	5 184,5	



Profile of central government debt repayments in national currency and foreign currency over 20 years, as of June 30, 2025 (million lei)

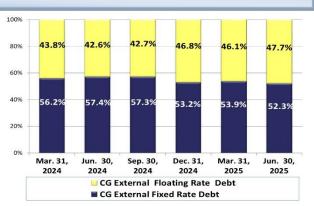




Structure of Central Government External Debt by types of interest rate

Mil. USD As of end	CG Ext. Fixed Rate	% of total	CG Ext.	% of total	Total
	Debt		Rate Debt		
Mar. 31, 2024	2 028,8	56,2%	1 581,5	43,8%	3 610,3
June 30, 2024	2 024,8	57,4%	1 501,8	42,6%	3 526,6
Sep. 30, 2024	2 221,6	57,3%	1 655,2	42,7%	3 876,8
Dec. 31, 2024	2 228,3	53,2%	1 962,0	46,8%	4 190,4
Mar. 31, 2025	2 277,6	53,9%	1 945,5	46,1%	4 223,1
June 30, 2025	2 442,1	52,3%	2 229,4	47,7%	4 671,5

June 2025

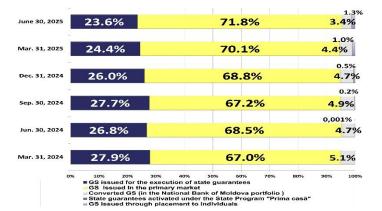


Central Government External Debt with fixed interest rate

16.9% Int. rate between 0,01% and 2,0% Int. rate between 2,01% and 4,0% Int. rate 0,0% Int. rate between 4,01% and 6,0%

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT

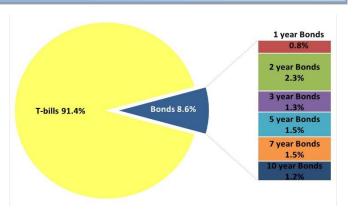
Structure of Central Government Domestic Debt by instruments



Evolution of the monthly average EURIBOR 6-months and TORF 6-months rates²



Maturity structure of Government securities issued in the domestic market



Structure by type of investor of Government securities issued in the domestic market

- ✓ Banking sector: primary dealers.
- Non-banking sector: national and international investors who purchase GS issued on the primary market exclusively through primary dealers. Also, individuals who are citizens of the Republic of Moldova, purchasing GS through primary dealers or directly on the eVMS platform.

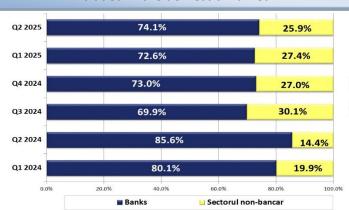
Sectorul non-bancar 29.9%

Sectorul bancar 70.1%

GS held by nonresident investors constituted 0,02% of total GS in circulation.

Source: Central Securities Depository

Structure by type of investor of Government securities traded in the domestic market

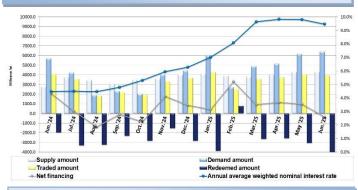


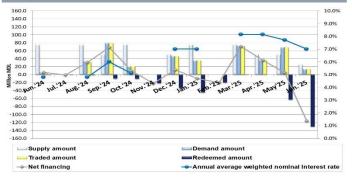
Bid-to-cover ratio for the Government securities traded in the domestic market



Results of the traded T-bills in the primary market at the auctions (June 2024 – June 2025)³

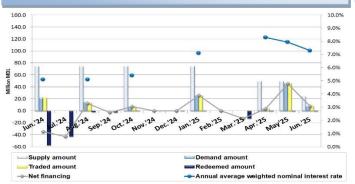
Results of the traded 2 Y Gov. Bonds (Fix. int. rate) in the primary market at the auctions and issued through the eVMS platform (June 2024 – June 2025)

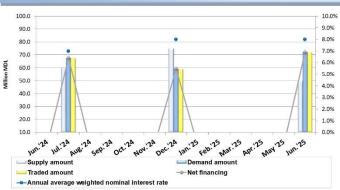




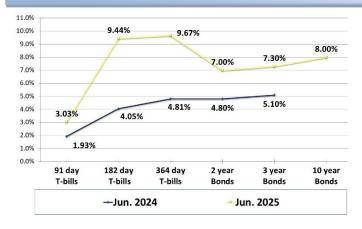
Results of the traded 3 Y Gov. Bonds (Fix. int. rate) in the primary market at the auctions and issued through the eVMS platform (June 2024 – June 2025)

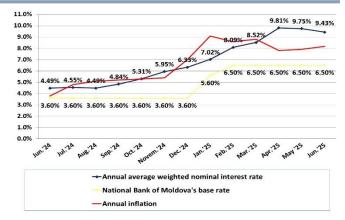
Results of the traded 10 Y Gov. Bonds (Fix. int. rate) in the primary market at the auctions (June 2024 – June 2025)





Evolution of the annual average weighted nominal interest rate of the Government securities traded on the domestic market during (June 2024 – June 2025)







Ministry of Finance of Republic of Moldova Public Sector Debt General Directorate

Postal adress: MD-2005, mun. Chişinău, str. Constantin Tănase, 7 www.mf.gov.md, tel. 0 (22) 26-27-26

¹Details may not sum up to totals due to rounding.

²Source: Bloomberg.

³ The Results of the traded T-bills in the primary market at the auctions (June 2024 – June 2025) graphic shows the supply and demand amount at their nominal value. Traded amount, redeemed amount and net financing are presented at the purchase price.

^{***}Report on State Guarantees: https://mf.gov.md/ro/datoria-sectorului-public/garan%C8%9Biile-de-stat